THE NATIONAL CONFIDENTIAL INQUIRY INTO SUICIDE, HOMICIDE AND SAFETY IN MENTAL HEALTH

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Isle of Man Suicide Questionnaire

Version: 06/2026

If other mental health professionals have been involved in the management of this patient, please consult them before completing this questionnaire

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Directors: Professor Sir Louis Appleby & Professor Nav Kapur

Work commissioned by The Healthcare Quality Improvement Partnership (HQIP)

SECTION 1: Demographic information (at the time of death)

1.1 Age in years ☐

1.2 Sex (for gender identity see question 1.7) ☐

Male = 1 Female = 2

1.3 Civil Status ☐

1 Divorced/separated
2 Married/co-habiting
3 Single
4 Widowed
5 Same sex marriage/civil partnership

1.4 Employment Status ☐

01 In paid employment (including part-time and self-employed)
02 Unemployed
03 Housewife/husband
04 Full-time student
05 Long-term sick
06 Retired
07 Apprenticeship/training scheme
08 Disability benefit/long-term disability allowance
88 Other (please specify) ……..

1.5 Ethnicity/Nationality (based on ONS categories) ☐

Black/African/Caribbean/Black British
01 Black African
02 Black Caribbean
03 Any other Black/African/Caribbean background (please specify)……
Asian/Asian British
04 South Asian (please specify either 5, 6 or 7 if known)
05 Indian
06 Pakistani
07 Bangladeshi
08 Chinese
09 Any other Asian background (please specify)……..
White
10 White British
11 Irish
12 Gypsy or Irish traveller
13 White East European
14 Any other White background (please specify)……

Enter what you consider to be the most accurate answer in the box on the right-hand side.
If not known, enter 9 if not otherwise specified.

Other

15 Mixed/multiple ethnic group
16 Arab/Middle Eastern
88 Other (please specify)……
99 Not known

1.6 To your knowledge what was the patient's sexual orientation?

1 Heterosexual
2 Lesbian or gay
3 Bisexual
8 Other (please specify)……

1.7 Did the patient identify as trans (e.g transgender, non-binary group)?

1 No
2 Yes, a trans woman
3 Yes, a trans man
4 Yes, non-binary
8 Other (please specify)……

1.8 Was the patient:

a) seeking permission to stay in the Isle of Man? (e.g. asylum seeker, refugee; visa had expired and individual seeking to continue living in the Isle of Man)

No = 0 Yes = 1

b) resident in the Isle of Man for less than 5 years?

No = 0 Yes = 1

c) If the answer to 1.8 (b) is yes, were they resident in the Isle of Man for less than 1 year?

No = 0 Yes = 1 7 = Not applicable

1.9 Accommodation at the time of suicide (for in-patients, give accommodation prior to admission)

01 Homeless/no fixed abode
02 Bed & breakfast (long-term)
03 Hostel (supervised or unsupervised)/local authority accommodation
04 Secure children's home/secure training centre
05 House or flat
06 Nursing/care home
07 Prison/Young Offender Institution
08 Immigration Removal Centre/Short-term Holding Facility
09 Sheltered/supported accommodation
88 Other (please specify) ……..
99 Not known

1.10 Living Circumstances

1 Alone
2 With parent(s)
3 With spouse/partner (with or without children)
4 With child(ren) only (aged under 18)
5 Other shared (e.g. friends)
6 Foster family
7 Prison/Young Offender Institution
8 Other (please specify)……

1.11 Was the patient providing care for anyone else in the home?

No = 0 Yes = 1

1.12 Was the person a former member of the Armed Forces?

0 No
1 Yes, less than a year ago
2 Yes, between a year and 5 years ago
3 Yes, more than 5 years ago
4 Yes, but not known when

SECTION 2: Psychosocial history

2.1 Primary psychiatric diagnosis ☐

01 Schizophrenia or other primary psychotic disorders
02 Drug-induced psychotic disorder
03 Bipolar affective disorder
04 Depressive disorder
05 Anxiety disorder/phobia/panic disorder/OCD
06 PTSD
07 Eating disorder
08 Dementia
09 Alcohol dependence/misuse
10 Drug dependence/misuse
11 Personality disorder
12 Adjustment disorder
13 Organic disorder
14 Learning disability
15 Autism spectrum disorder
16 ADHD
17 Conduct-dissocial disorder
18 Somatoform/somatisation disorder
19 Mental disorder present but not able to specify
20 No information available/information lacking
77 No mental disorder (i.e. not 01 to 19 or 88)
88 Other (please specify) ……..
99 Not known

2.2 Secondary Diagnosis (coding as above)

1) ☐ 2) ☐ 3) ☐ 4) ☐

2.3 If the patient was diagnosed with personality disorder, what type was it? ☐

1 Antisocial
2 Emotionally unstable/Borderline
3 Other (please specify)…….
7 Not applicable

2.4 If the patient had psychosis, was the most recent episode a first episode psychosis? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Enter what you consider to be the most accurate answer in the box on the right-hand side.
If not known, enter 9 if not otherwise specified.

2.5 **If the patient had an autism spectrum disorder, had this been diagnosed before contact with mental health services?**

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

2.6 **Duration of mental illness (since clear onset of disorder coded under 2.1)**

1 Less than 3 months
2 3-12 months (but less than a year)
3 1-5 years
4 More than 5 years
7 No mental disorder

2.7 **When was the first contact with mental health services?**

1 Less than 3 months ago
2 3-12 months ago (but less than a year)
3 1-5 years ago
4 More than 5 years ago

Physical illness

The following questions ask about any major physical illness the patient had at the time of death. If the patient did not have a physical illness please go to question 2.9.

2.8 **Did the patient have any of the following major physical illnesses and, if so, was the diagnosis given in the 3 months before the suicide?** (include conditions even if well controlled by treatment)

0 = No
1 = Yes but not diagnosed within 3 months of the suicide
2 = Yes and diagnosed within 3 months of the suicide

Cancer

Cardiovascular disease, including cerebrovascular disease

Chronic pain

Diabetes

Digestive system disease

Disease of the nervous system

Endocrine & metabolic disease

Impaired mobility

Musculoskeletal disease

Respiratory disease

Other (please specify)……..

Specific physical diagnosis (optional)……..

2.9 Did the patient have any hearing impairments at the time of death?

No = 0 Yes = 1

2.10 If yes, was the patient in contact with any specialist mental health support services relating to this hearing impairment?

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable (patient had no hearing impairment) = 7

Patients aged under 25

The following questions are for patients who were aged under 25 at the time of death. If the patient was not aged under 25, please go to question 3.16.

2.11 Did the patient previously have a childhood psychiatric diagnosis?

No = 0 Yes = 1

2.12 If the answer to 2.11 is yes, what was the primary diagnosis?

1 ADHD
2 Conduct disorder
3 Autism spectrum disorder
4 Emotional disorder, e.g. depression, anxiety, etc
5 Psychosis
8 Other (please specify)……

2.13 Had the patient been under the care of the following agencies or services as a child/minor:

No = 0 Yes = 1

Young Offender Institution

Child protection

Youth justice team

Residential or foster care

Secure care under Local Authority services
(e.g. secure children's home/secure treatment centre)

Child and adolescent mental health services

Learning disability services

Autism or ADHD services

Other (please specify)……

Lifetime history

The following questions ask about the lifetime experience of the patient.

Did the patient have a history of the following at any time?

No = 0 Yes = 1

2.14 Admission to a high security hospital/medium secure unit

2.15 Treatment by specialist military mental health services

2.16 Being in prison (including being a remand prisoner)

2.17 Exposure to suicide (family, partner, friends)

2.18 Self-harm

2.19 Alcohol misuse

2.20 Drug misuse

2.21 If there was a history of drug misuse, which substances were misused? (Base your answer on frequency and potential harmfulness)

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Heroin/other opiates (including Fentanyl)

Stimulants (e.g. amphetamines, LSD, mushrooms, crack/cocaine, ecstasy/MDMA)

Synthetic psychoactive substances (e.g. mephedrone, methoxetamine)

Ketamine

Benzodiazepines (other than as prescribed)

Cannabis/skunk (or other potent forms of cannabis)

Other (please specify) ……

2.22 Childhood abuse

No = 0 Yes = 1

Physical

Psychological or emotional

Sexual

2.23 Domestic/intimate partner abuse, i.e. as a victim

No = 0 Yes = 1

Sexual assault

Physical assault

Psychological abuse or coercive control

2.24 Violence as a perpetrator (includes serious threat)

No = 0 Yes = 1

Sexual assault

Physical assault

Psychological abuse or coercive control

Recent experiences

The following section is on life events or stressors experienced occurred in the **3 months before the suicide**.

Did the patient recently experience any of the following?

No = 0 Yes = 1

Social:

2.25 Serious financial difficulties ☐

2.26 If yes, did these financial difficulties relate to any of the following?

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Debt (e.g. loans, credit or store cards) ☐

Mortgage/rent arrears ☐

Loss of welfare benefits/disability benefits ☐

Instability or loss of job ☐

Loss of housing ☐

Other (please specify)…… ☐

2.27 Workplace stressors (e.g. intimidation or bullying) ☐

2.28 Assessment for, or change in, welfare benefits such as Income Support, Employed Person's Allowance (EPA), Disability Living Allowance (DLA) ☐

2.29 Gambling ☐

2.30 Alcohol misuse ☐

2.31 Drug misuse ☐

2.32 If there was recent drug misuse, which substances were misused?
(Base your answer on frequency and potential harmfulness)

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Heroin/other opiates (including Fentanyl) ☐

Stimulants (e.g. amphetamines, LSD, mushrooms, crack/cocaine, ecstasy/MDMA) ☐

Synthetic psychoactive substances (e.g. mephedrone, methoxetamine) ☐

Benzodiazepines (other than as prescribed) ☐

Cannabis/skunk (or other potent forms of cannabis) ☐

Ketamine ☐

Other (please specify)……. ☐

Criminality and violence

2.33 Criminal charges ☐

2.34 Victim of:

Crime ☐

Violent crime ☐

Hate crime ☐

Financial crime (including cybercrime) ☐

Stalking ☐

Intimidation ☐

2.35 Domestic/intimate partner abuse, i.e. as a victim

Sexual assault ☐

Physical assault ☐

Psychological abuse or coercive control ☐

2.36 Violence as a perpetrator (includes serious threat)

Sexual assault ☐

Physical assault ☐

Psychological abuse or coercive control ☐

Emotional and physiological:

2.37 Bereavement

2.38 Bereavement by suicide

2.39 Loneliness

2.40 Menopause/perimenopause

2.41 Fertility problems or concerns

2.42 Insomnia

2.43 Self-harm

If there was no recent self-harm, please go to question 2.48

2.44 When did this episode of self-harm occur before the suicide?

1 Less than 1 week
2 More than a week but less than a month
3 Between 1 and 3 months

2.45 What method of self-harm was used in this recent episode?

……

2.46 Did this episode of self-harm lead to contact with services (including the Emergency Department)?

No = 0 Yes = 1

2.47 If yes, what was the result?

1 Not assessed
2 Assessment only – no follow-up
3 Referral to a mental health team for further follow-up
4 Referral to another service for follow-up
5 Admission to a psychiatric bed
7 Not applicable
8 Other (please specify)……

2.48 Any other recent life events or stressors (please specify)……

……

……

……

SECTION 3: Details of suicide

Before sending you this form, we have usually been informed that the death has been classified as suicide or undetermined.

3.1 **Method** (if more than one, please give direct cause) ☐

01 Self-poisoning
02 Strangulation
03 Hanging
04 Drowning
05 Firearms
06 Cutting or stabbing
07 Jumping from a height/multiple injuries
08 Jumping/lying before a train
09 Jumping/lying before any other vehicle
10 Burning
11 Electrocution
12 Suffocation/asphyxiation
13 Inhalation of gases (please specify)

……

88 Other (please specify)

……

99 Not known

3.2 **If self-poisoning, specify substance** (if more than one substance, select most likely cause of death). **If not self-poisoning, please go directly to question 4.5.** ☐

01 Antipsychotic drugs
02 Tricyclic anti-depressant
03 SSRI/SNRI anti-depressant
04 Lithium
05 Mood stabiliser
06 Other anti-depressant
07 Benzodiazepine/Hypnotic
08 Propranolol
09 Paracetamol
10 Paracetamol/opiate compound
11 Other analgesic
12 Opiate (heroin, methadone, etc)
13 Insulin
14 Other poisons (e.g. weed killer)
88 Other substance (please specify)

……

99 Not known

3.3 If the substance in question 3.2 was an opiate, what type was it? ☐

1 Heroin/morphine
2 Methadone
3 Codeine
4 Tramadol
7 Not applicable - substance was not an opiate
8 Other (please specify)……

……

3.4 If the substance in question 3.2 was an opiate or a paracetamol/opiate compound, how was it obtained? ☐

1 Prescribed for the patient for treatment of pain
2 Prescribed for the patient for treatment of drug misuse
3 Prescribed for someone else
4 Illicitly
5 Not prescribed, i.e. over the counter
7 Not applicable - substance was not an opiate or paracetamol/opiate compound
8 Other (please specify)……

……..

3.5 Did the suicide occur in the following circumstances?

No = 0 Yes = 1

Homicide followed by suicide ☐

Died in a suicide pact ☐

3.6 Was there evidence of suicide-related internet use? (please tick all that apply)

No = 0 Yes = 1

Connected with others online for support about suicide or suicidal feelings ☐

Engaged with AI tools such as chatbots ☐

Engaged with suicidal content via social media (e.g. X/Twitter, Instagram, Facebook) ☐

Obtained information on how to die by suicide (e.g. method details) (please specify source of information) ☐

……..

Visited websites that may have encouraged suicide ☐

Experienced online bullying ☐

Other (please specify)……

3.7 Did the suicide occur in a woman who was pregnant or post-natal?

0 No
1 Yes, woman was pregnant
2 Yes, suicide was less than one year after childbirth

3.8 Did the suicide occur in any of these settings?

01 Home
02 Hospital ward
03 Multi-storey car park
04 Bridge
05 Coastal location
06 River location
07 Railway location
08 Road/highway location
09 Park/woods
88 Other public place (please specify)

……

99 Not known

3.9 To your knowledge, was the location of suicide a place of emotional significance?

0 No
1 A place of death of a family member or friend
2 A place someone else they knew died by suicide
3 Any other emotionally significant place (please specify)

…….

3.10 To your knowledge, did the suicide occur on or near an anniversary or a significant date?

0 No
1 The patient's birthday
2 Anniversary of a death of a family member or friend by suicide
3 Anniversary of a death of a family member or friend from other causes
8 Any other significant date (please specify)

……

3.11 Was the suicide thought to be a part of a cluster of suicides?

No = 0 Yes = 1

SECTION 4: In-patient suicides

Complete this section only if the patient was a **psychiatric in-patient** at the time of suicide (including patients on leave). Otherwise, go to Section 5 (page 19).

4.1 **Was the patient a psychiatric in-patient at the time of suicide (including patients on leave)?** ☐

No = 0 (please go to question 5.1) Yes=1

4.2 **Date of admission to the in-patient unit** ☐

Day	**Month**	**Year**
☐	☐	☐

4.3 **Did the suicide occur within 7 days of admission?** ☐

No = 0 Yes =1

4.4 **Please provide the time of death** (if unknown please put best estimate using 24-hour clock)

☐

4.5 **Was the ward where the patient died within the <u>local</u> in-patient unit?** ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

4.6 **Type of ward** (if patient was on leave, where they were prior to leave) ☐

1 General psychiatry open ward
2 Psychiatric intensive care ward
3 Low/medium secure unit or high secure hospital
4 Rehabilitation unit
5 CAMHS ward (including forensic ward)
6 Eating disorders ward/unit
7 Older person's unit
8 Other (please specify) ……

4.7 Patient's legal status at the time of suicide ☐

1 Informal/voluntary
2 Detained for assessment under the Mental Health Act 1998 (Isle of Man)
3 Detained for treatment under the Mental Health Act 1998 (Isle of Man)
4 Detained under emergency admission or short-term holding powers under the Mental Health Act 1998 (Isle of Man)
8 Other (please specify) ……

4.8 Did any of the following occur at the last admission?

No = 0 Yes = 1

Manual restraint ☐

Seclusion ☐

Urgent intramuscular (IM) or intravenous (IV) medication ☐

4.9 Patient's observation status at the time of suicide ☐

1 Constant (observation within eyesight or within arm's length)
2 Intermittent (observation every 15-30 minutes)
3 General observation
7 Not applicable - patient was on leave
8 Other (please specify) ……

4.10 Were there particular problems in observing this patient on the ward because of any of the following?

No = 0 Yes = 1

Ward design ☐

Staff shortages ☐

Staff were busy, e.g. with other patients, handover ☐

Other (please specify)……. ☐

4.11 Where did the suicide take place? ☐

1 On the ward
2 In hospital grounds (not on the ward)
3 Off hospital grounds
8 Other (please specify) ……

4.12 If the patient was off the ward , to what extent had leave been granted at the time of suicide? ☐

1 Patient was on agreed leave
2 Patient was off the ward with staff agreement
3 Patient was off the ward without staff agreement
4 Patient was off the ward and had not returned from agreed leave
7 Not applicable - patient was on the ward at the time of suicide
8 Other (please specify) ……

4.13 If the patient was off the ward with staff agreement, was the patient: ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

On agreed leave as a step towards planning discharge ☐

On escorted leave (with a member of staff or family) ☐

4.14 If the patient was off the ward without staff agreement, how did they leave?

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Through the main unit door ☐

By scaling a barrier (e.g. perimeter fence) ☐

Other (please specify)……. ☐

4.15 If the suicide took place on the ward, what was the location of the suicide? ☐

1 Shared room or dormitory
2 Single bedroom
3 Toilet/bathroom
4 En-suite bathroom
7 Not applicable - suicide occurred off the ward
8 Other (please specify)…….

4.16 If the suicide occurred on the ward by hanging/strangulation or asphyxiation: ☐

a) What did the patient use in dying by this method?

1 Sheet, towel etc.
2 Tie
3 Belt
4 Shoelaces
5 Item brought in specifically for purpose (e.g. rope)
6 Plastic bag
7 Not applicable - death was not by hanging/strangulation or asphyxiation on ward
8 Other (please specify)……

b) What did the patient hang/strangle him/herself from?

01 Bed curtain rail
02 Pipes
03 Hook or handle
04 Door
05 Bed head
06 Window
07 Self-strangulation, i.e. no ligature point
77 Not applicable - death was not by hanging/strangulation on ward
88 Other (please specify).....

c) Did the patient use a low-lying ligature point (i.e. below head height)?

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable – no ligature point or death was not by hanging/strangulation on the ward = 7

SECTION 5: Community patients (including patients no longer in contact with services)

Complete this section if the patient was living outside hospital at the time of suicide. Questions relating to CTO will only apply to England and Wales.

Last admission

5.1 Nature of last admission to psychiatric in-patient care ☐

0 None **[If none, please go directly to question 5.16]**
1 Informal/voluntary
2 Detained for assessment under the Mental Health Act 1998 (Isle of Man)
3 Detained for treatment under the Mental Health Act 1998 (Isle of Man)
4 Detained under emergency admission or short-term holding powers under the Mental Health Act 1998 (Isle of Man)
8 Other (please specify) ……
……

5.2 Was the last admission to the <u>local</u> in-patient unit? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.3 Duration of last admission ☐

1 1 3 days or less
2 4-7 days
3 More than 1 week but less than 4 weeks
4 Between 4 and 13 weeks
5 More than 13 weeks

5.4 Was this a re-admission within 3 months of a previous discharge from psychiatric in-patient care? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

Post-discharge and follow-up

5.5 **Did the patient die within 3 calendar months of discharge from psychiatric in-patient care?** ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.6 **Date of last discharge from psychiatric in-patient care (if patient was discharged in last year)**

Day	**Month**	**Year**
☐	☐	☐

(Note. Please enter **77** if the patient was not discharged in last year or enter **99** if date was unknown)

5.7 **When did the suicide occur after discharge?** ☐

1 Less than 3 days
2 Between 3 and 6 days
3 7 days or more

5.8 **Nature of last discharge from psychiatric in-patient care** ☐

1 Planned
2 Discharge following self-harm or breach of ward rules (e.g. drinking, violence)
3 Self-discharge
8 Other (please specify) ……

5.9 **In your opinion, had the patient been discharged before risk had sufficiently been reduced?** ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.10 **If yes, in your opinion was this due to any of the following factors?**

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Pressure on beds ☐

Pressure from the patient or family ☐

Policy locally ☐

Other (please specify) …… ☐

5.11 Was the patient being discharged to any of the following unresolved problems?

No = 0 Yes = 1

Housing, financial, employment problems ☐

Poor social support ☐

Drug/alcohol misuse ☐

Physical ill health ☐

Other (please specify)…… ☐

5.12 Following discharge from psychiatric in-patient care, when was the first follow-up contact with a member of the multi-disciplinary team? ☐

0 No follow-up arranged **[If no follow-up, please go to question 5.15]**
1 Within 3 days
2 More than 3 days but within a week
3 A week or more

5.13 Did the suicide occur before the follow-up appointment took place? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.14 What was the nature of the first follow-up contact with psychiatric services? ☐

1 Face-to-face
2 Telephone
3 SMS or email
4 Teams, Zoom (or similar)
8 Other (please specify)……

5.15 If there was no follow-up arranged, were there problems contacting the patient to arrange the follow-up? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Crisis teams/CRHTT

5.16 Was the patient under the care of the Crisis Response and Home Treatment Team (CRHTT) at the time of suicide? ☐

No = 0 (please go to question 5.19) Yes = 1

5.17 How long had the patient been under the care of CRHTT services? ☐

1 Less than 24 hours
2 More than 1 day but less than 1 week
3 A week or more

5.18 Did the care plan under CRHTT include provision of additional social support at home, e.g. from a relative, friend or neighbour? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

Early intervention

5.22 Was the patient seen under Early Intervention services? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.23 If yes, was the patient seen within two weeks of referral? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable - patient not seen under EI = 7

Section 132

5.24 Was the patient conveyed to a <u>hospital based</u> place of safety under S132 of the MHA in the <u>3 months</u> prior to suicide? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.25 If yes, what was the result? ☐

1 Assessment only - no follow-up
2 Referral to a mental health team for further follow-up
3 Referral to another service for follow-up
4 Admission
7 Not applicable
8 Other (please specify) ……..

5.26 Was the patient conveyed to a custody based place of safety under S132 of the MHA in the 3 months prior to suicide? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.27 If yes, what was the result? ☐

1 Assessment only - no follow-up
2 Referral to a mental health team for further follow-up
3 Referral to another service for follow-up
4 Admission
7 Not applicable
8 Other (please specify) ……

Recent contact with services

We have asked you about contact the patient had with a range of specialist services. In addition to these, we would like to know whether there was contact with other teams or services.

5.28 Which other services was the patient under at the time of death?

No = 0 Yes = 1

CAMHS ☐

Children's social services (including child protection services) ☐

CMHSA ☐

Drug and Alcohol Team ☐

Community Wellbeing Team ☐

Liaison psychiatry ☐

Maternal/perinatal mental health ☐

Older people's mental health services ☐

Probation ☐

Recovery/rehabilitation ☐

Specialist military mental health services ☐

Other (please specify)…….

5.29 Was the contact the patient had with services a one-off contact?

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.30 Was there a transfer of care from another UK trust or health board in the <u>12 months</u> prior to suicide?

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.31 Had the patient been subject to an <u>urgent</u> referral to specialist mental health services by a GP in the <u>3 months</u> prior to suicide?

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.32 If yes, what was the result?

1 Assessment only – no follow-up
2 Referral to mental health team but not seen
3 Admission
4 Not yet seen
7 Not applicable
8 Other (please specify) …….

5.33 Had the patient been subject to a <u>routine</u> referral to specialist mental health services by a GP in the <u>3 months</u> prior to suicide?

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.34 If yes, what was the result?

1 Assessment only – no follow-up
2 Referral to mental health team but not seen
3 Admission
4 Not yet seen
7 Not applicable
8 Other (please specify) …….

5.35 Did any of the following occur when accessing mental health care? (please tick all that apply)

No = 0 Yes = 1

A delay in providing mental health care due to the volume of referrals

Service was unable to provide the treatment requested

Patient was not accepted as the clinical problem was not severe enough

Patient was not suitable for care/treatment due to comorbid problems (e.g. self-harm, substance misuse) ☐

Patient was on a waiting list for admission ☐

Patient unable to receive appointment details due to having no fixed abode ☐

Problems with communication (e.g. language barriers) ☐

Accessibility issues (e.g. ability to travel) ☐

Other (please specify)…….. ☐

5.36 Had there been a transition from CAMHS to adult services in the previous year? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

Loss of contact with services

5.37 Did the patient miss their last appointment (with any member of the mental health team in a clinic or in the community)? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

5.38 Following the missed appointment, what action was taken?

No = 0 Yes = 1 Patient did not miss final appointment = 7

Patient discharged back to GP ☐

Further appointment/letter sent ☐

Telephone call to patient to arrange follow-up ☐

Professional home visit (face-to-face) ☐

Contact between mental health team and patient's family ☐

SECTION 6: Treatment (all patients)

The following questions refer to the treatment that the patient was receiving at the time of death.

6.1 Which of the following interventions was the patient receiving at the time of death?

No = 0 Yes = 1

Drug treatment

Antipsychotics:

Oral

Depot

Antidepressants:

Tricyclics

SSRI/SNRI and related

Lithium

Mood stabilisers

Other antidepressants

Benzodiazepines

Other psychotropic drugs

Other drug treatment (please specify)……..

Psychological treatment (e.g, CBT, DBT, EMDR, family therapy, IPT, group therapy)

(please specify) ……..

Educational/employment support

(please specify) **……**

6.2 Was the patient refusing to take medication as prescribed <u>in the month</u> before death?

No = 0 Yes = 1

(<u>Note:</u> Enter 0 if no medication was prescribed)

6.3 Did the patient complain of distressing psychotropic drug side-effects? ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not prescribed medication = 7

6.4 If yes, what type of side effects did the patient complain of?

No = 0 Yes = 1 No side effects/not prescribed medication = 7

Weight gain ☐

Extrapyramidal symptoms ☐

Sedation ☐

Arousal/agitation/insomnia ☐

Sexual dysfunction ☐

Other (please specify) …….. ☐

6.5 What was the main reason for not taking medication as prescribed? ☐

01 Side effects
02 Lack of insight into illness
03 Dependence (e.g. persistent benzodiazepine use against medical advice)
04 Cognitive impairment
05 Patient found no positive effect from medication
06 Stigma attached to taking medication
07 Not applicable - patient not prescribed medication
08 Not applicable - patient was taking medication as prescribed
88 Other (please specify) ……

SECTION 7: Last contact (all patients)

The following questions refer to the **last formal contact or appointment with a member of the mental health team** before suicide (i.e. telephone or face-to-face contact). In the case of in-patients this refers to the **last consultation with a member of clinical staff.**

7.1 How long before the suicide did the last contact occur? ☐

1 Less than 24 hours
2 1-7 days
3 More than 1 week to 4 weeks
4 More than 4 weeks to 13 weeks
5 More than 13 weeks

7.2 What was the nature of the last contact? ☐

1 Face-to-face
2 Telephone
3 SMS or email
4 Teams, Zoom (or similar)
8 Other (please specify)……

7.3 What was the reason for this last contact? ☐

1 Routine/non-urgent
2 Urgent request by patient
3 Urgent request by family
4 Urgent request by professional
5 Formal police referral (e.g. Section 132)
6 Assessment after self-harm
7 Request for self-discharge (in-patient)
8 Other (please specify) ……

7.4 Where did this last contact take place? ☐

01 Patient's home
02 Community/GP clinic
03 Emergency department
04 Mental Health Unit (including outpatients and day hospitals)
05 Psychiatric in-patient ward
06 Telephone/video call contact
07 Medical ward
08 Criminal justice setting
88 Other (please specify)……..
99 Not known

7.5 Was there clear evidence of any of the following at last contact?

No = 0 Yes = 1

Deterioration in mental state

Increased use of alcohol/drugs

Decrease in social support

Increasing suicidal ideas or self-harm

Risk assessment

The following questions refer to the assessment of suicide risk.

7.6 How high was the <u>long-term</u> risk thought to be, at last contact?

1 No risk
2 Low
3 Moderate
4 High
5 Risk not considered
6 Risk not categorised in this way

7.7 How high was the <u>immediate</u> risk thought to be, at last contact?

1 No risk
2 Low
3 Moderate
4 High
5 Risk not considered
6 Risk not categorised in this way

7.8 How was the risk assessed?

1 Clinical assessment
2 Local risk tool
3 Standardised risk tool
7 Not applicable – risk not considered
8 Other (please specify)…….

7.9 If the immediate risk was viewed as moderate or high, was the management plan changed after the assessment?

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

7.10 If the management plan was not changed, was this due to any of the following factors?

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable = 7

Patient was viewed as having mental capacity to make safe decisions	
Patient refused additional input	
The family was able to provide additional support	
Other (please specify)……	

SECTION 8: Your view on prevention

Which of the following would have made the suicide significantly less likely at that time?

No = 0 Yes = 1

8.1	**Better supervision of junior/inexperienced staff**	☐
8.2	**Increased staffing**	☐
8.3	**Better staff training in risk assessment**	☐
8.4	**Closer supervision of patient**	☐
8.5	**Closer working with GP**	☐
8.6	**Use of mental health legislation**	☐
	(please specify)……	
8.7	**Better communication between teams**	☐
8.8	**Less frequent use of agency/locum staff**	☐
8.9	**Closer contact with patient's family**	☐
8.10	**Better out of hours care**	☐
8.11	**Greater availability of psychiatric beds**	☐
8.12	**Decrease in case loads**	☐
8.13	**Better crisis facilities**	☐
8.14	**Availability of dual diagnosis, alcohol or drug services**	☐
8.15	**Increased access or lower waiting times for psychological therapies**	☐
8.16	**Patient taking medication in line with treatment plan (e.g. adherence with treatment)**	☐
8.17	**Other** (please specify)……..	☐
	……..	

Enter what you consider to be the most accurate answer in the box on the right-hand side.
If not known, enter 9 if not otherwise specified.

SECTION 9: Case review

9.1 **Please use this section to give us any additional information that has not already been covered**

……

……

……

9.2 **Can you give examples of good practice in your service that other services might adopt?**

……

……

……

The following questions relate to the time period following the suicide:

9.3 **Has there been a review or investigation of the case <u>following</u> the patient's death?**

No = 0 Yes = 1

9.4 **Did the relatives/carers of the patient take part in the review process?**

No = 0 Yes = 1 Not applicable (no review) = 7

9.5 **Did the relatives/carers of the patient receive any formal support <u>following this patient's death?</u>**

No = 0 Yes = 1

If yes, please specify……

9.6 **In your opinion, were positive changes made to mental health care as a result of the review or internal investigation?**

0 No
1 Yes, within the team
2 Yes, within the wider trust/health board
7 Not applicable

If yes, please specify……

SECTION 10: Your details

10.1 **Were you the supervising clinician for the patient's care <u>at any point</u> during the year before death?** ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

10.2 **Did you know the patient personally?** ☐

No = 0 Yes = 1

10.3 **Completed by (Name):** …….

10.4 **Signature:** …….

10.5 **Job title:** …….

10.6 **Contact telephone number:** …….

Thank you for completing this questionnaire.

Please return to Professor Sir Louis Appleby, PO Box 86, Manchester, M20 2EF

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:

10.7 **Country in which patient was treated** ☐

1	England	2	Wales
3	Scotland	4	Northern Ireland
5	Jersey	6	Isle of Man