

Foundation

Who are the unheard voices?

What have we asked them, and why?

Why a World Risk Poll?

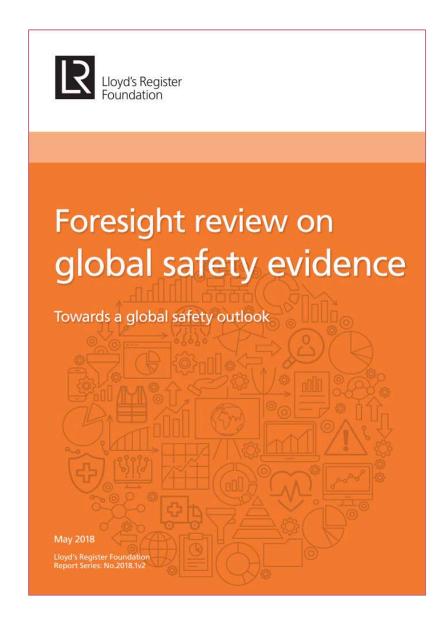


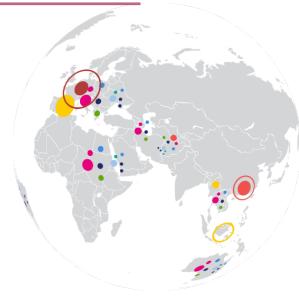


Figure 6: Civil registration coverage of causes of death (%) (2005-11)9 (Copyright WHO 2016)



Our Safety Evidence and Insight:

World Risk Poll



High quality safety data is routinely collected and made available Safety data and evidence are used to gain insight into need, indicators of safety, and interventions that work

Evidence-based interventions are implemented into practice

What works in safety

See our

publications and work in progress







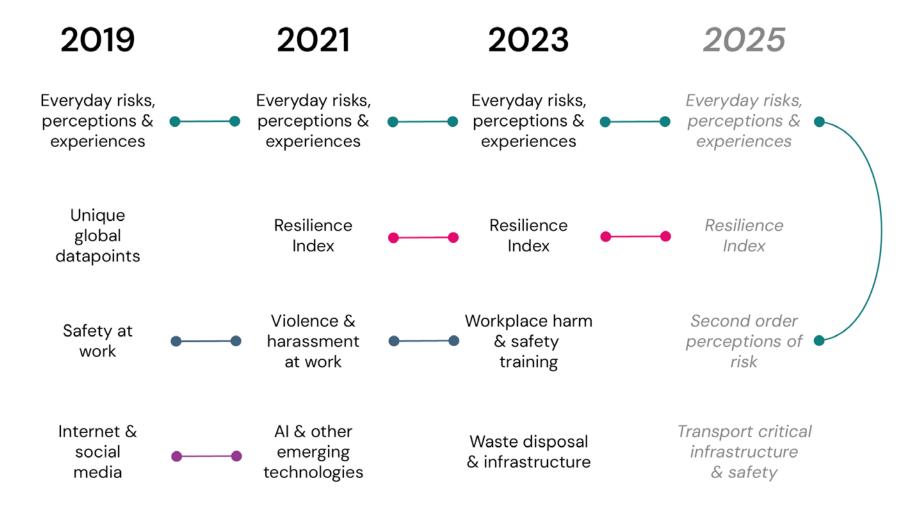
The Lloyd's Register Foundation World Risk Poll

- Perceptions and experiences of risk. And who do we trust for our safety?
- Includes places where little or no official safety data exists.
- Latest Poll includes 142 countries and 147,000 interviews, conducted by Gallup in 2023.
- Probability-based random sampling, covering over 85% of the global population.
- *'Resilience in a Changing World'* **published yesterday** the first of four reports to be published in 2024.
- 20 minutes... unless your Italian!





The Poll evolves as we learn – cognitive testing before each new question set





World Risk Poll: UN partnerships

Formal partnerships:



(2023 waste disposal module)



(2021 violence and harassment at work Report; 2023 occupational safety module)



Engaged with question development:







Potential/in discussion:









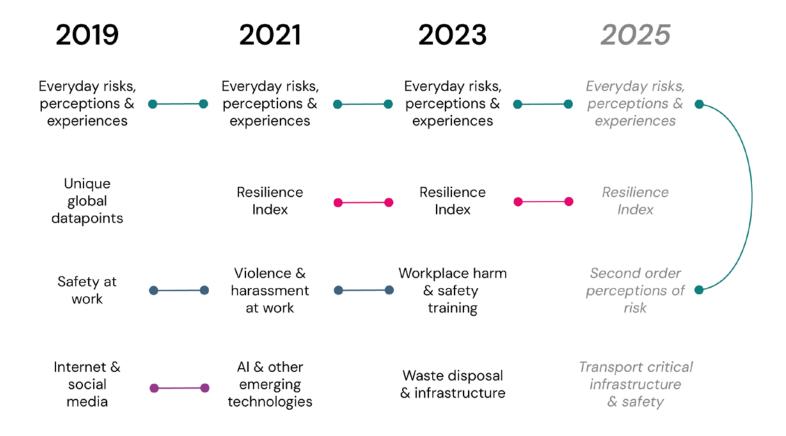
What have we learned?

Some unique headline data sets...

13%

of people say road related accidents are their greatest source of risk

The Poll expands & evolves through each wave





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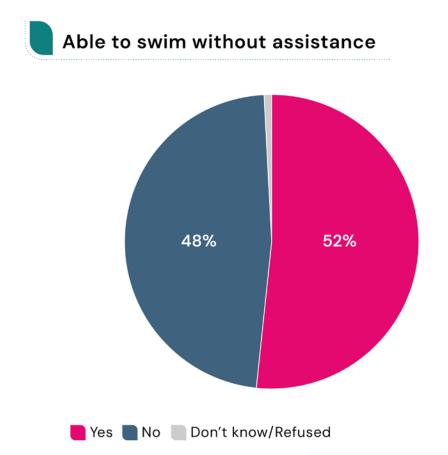


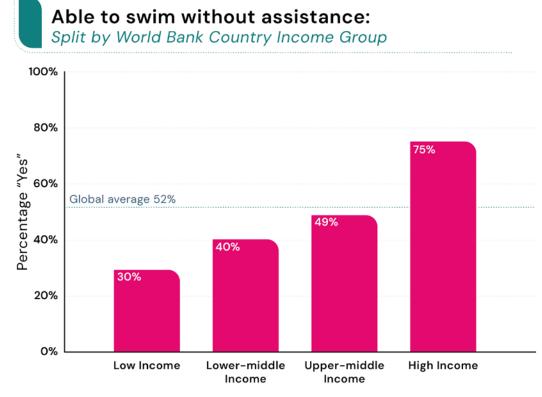


Are you able to swim without assistance?

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A slight majority, but varies by country income





World Bank Country Income Group





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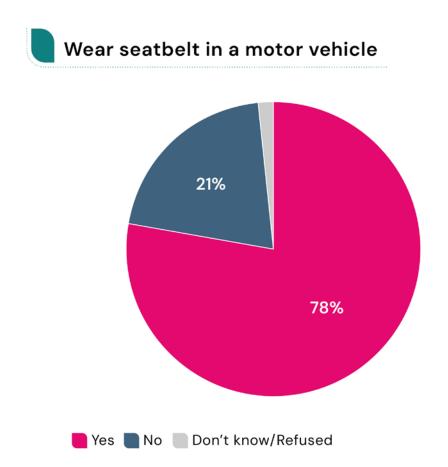


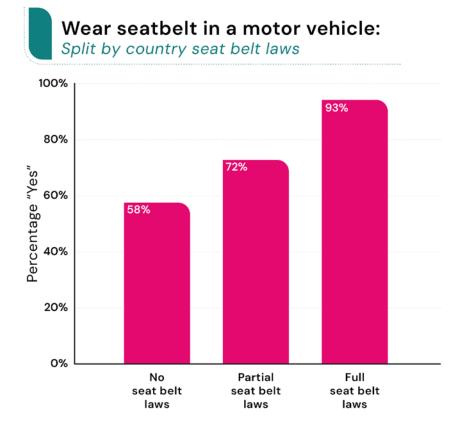


When travelling in a motor vehicle, would you wear a seat belt if one was available?

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A majority wear a seatbelt where available, but this is strongly influenced by regulation







The Poll can shine a light on differences in trust

In 2019 we asked; which one would you trust MOST to provide information about food safety?

Country	Friends or family	Medical professionals	Media	Internet/Social media	Government/ Government agencies	Food labelling
China	37%	15%	7%	6%	21%	4%
India	60%	20%	4%	3%	3%	2%
United Kingdom	9%	22%	5%	14%	19%	21%



But maybe not everyone likes the light...

In 2021 we asked; which one would you trust MOST to provide information about a possible disaster in the city or area where you live?

Country	National weather service	National disaster management agency	Media	Internet/Social media	Emergency services	Local religious leaders
China	~	~	~	~	~	~
India	15%	4%	39%	14%	8%	7%
United Kingdom	17%	11%	32%	10%	23%	3%



Benefits can offset worries

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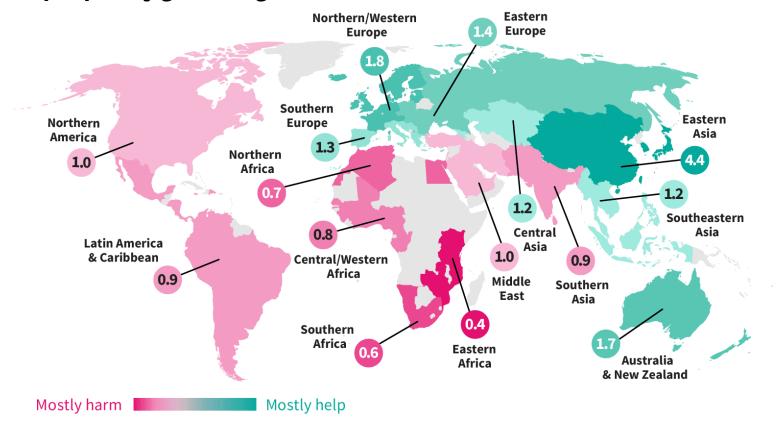


Do you think artificial intelligence will mostly HELP or mostly HARM people in this country in the next 20 years?

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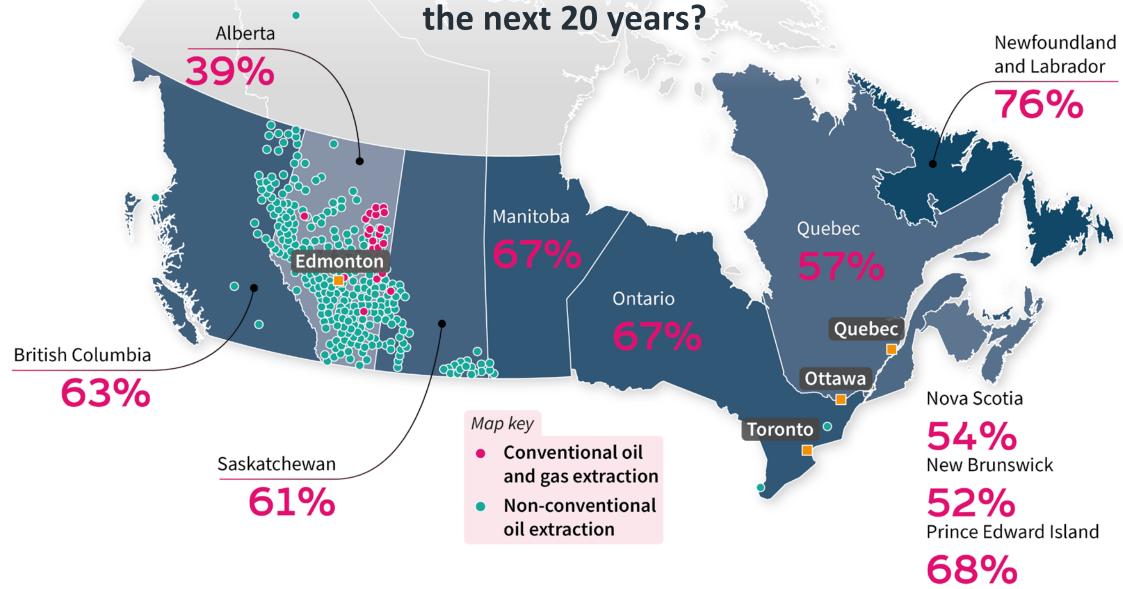
World Risk Poll 2021: perceptions of AI

Ratio of those who said AI will 'mostly help' versus 'mostly harm' people, by global region.



Do you think artificial intelligence will mostly HELP or mostly HARM people in this country in the next 20 years?

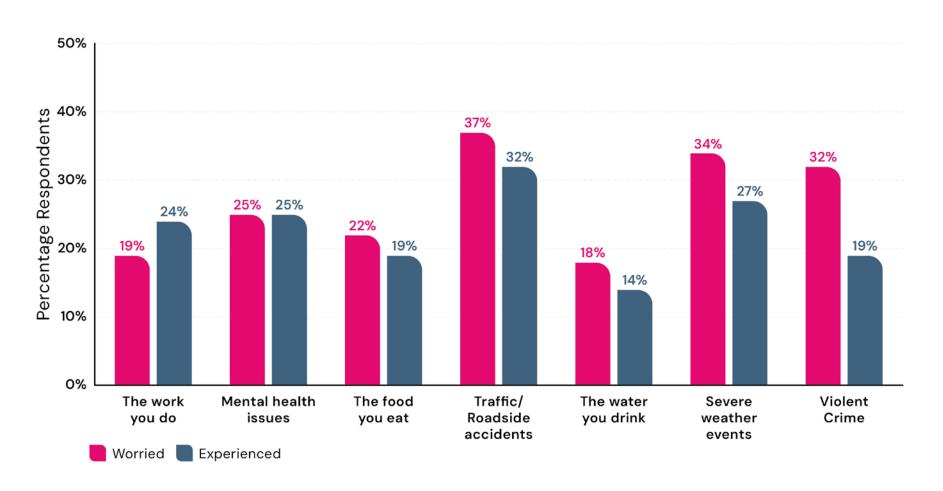
Do you think climate change will be a threat to the people of your country in



Worry and experience – global data – the special case of harm from work!!



Worry and experience of seven everyday risks

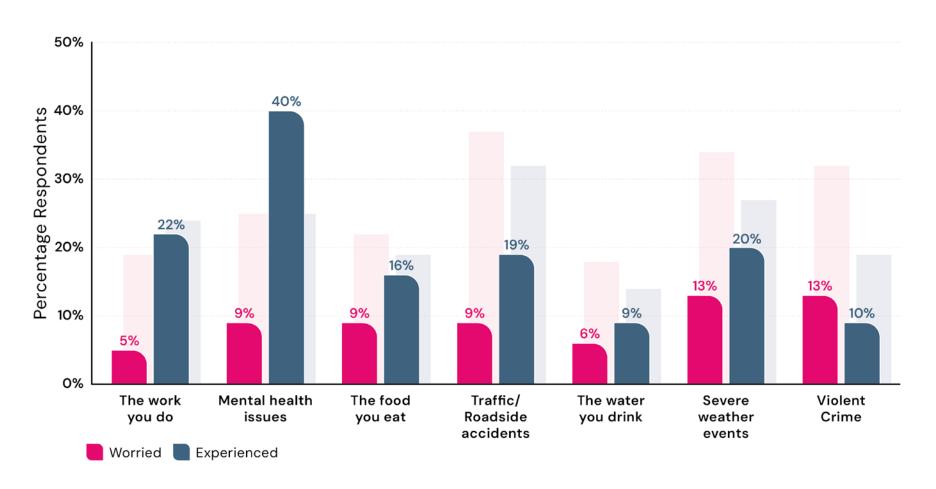




Worry and experience - UK data



Worry and experience of seven everyday risks: United Kingdom





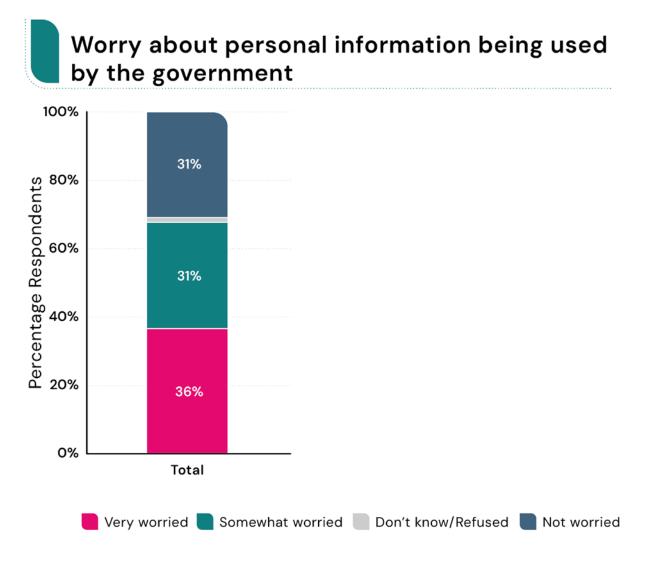
Between 2019 and 2021 there was a

5 percentage point

increase in those experiencing serious harm from their mental health.

Personal experience can influence perception

Discrimination can influence risk perceptions, and trust





People who have experienced discrimination worry more about how their governments might use their data

Worry about personal information being used by the government: Split by experience of discrimination 100% 26% 31% 32% Percentage Respondents
% % % % 31% 31% 43% 36% 35% 0% Total Νo Yes **Experienced Discrimination**

Very worried Somewhat worried Don't know/Refused



Our resilience in a changing world...

The World Risk Poll Resilience Index

30%

of people experienced a disaster related to a natural hazard



World Risk Poll Resilience Index

Dimension	Indicators					
Individual	Agency/Self-efficacy: If a disaster were to occur near you in the future, do you think there is anything you could do to protect yourself or your family from its impact?					
	Educational attainment: What is your highest completed level of education?					
Household	Financial assets: Suppose your household suddenly lost all income and had to survive only on savings and things that could be sold. How long would your household be able to cover all the basic needs, such as food, housing, and transportation?					
	Planning: If a disaster were to occur near you in the future, do you have a plan for what to do that all members of your household who are over 10 years old know about?					
	Access to communications: Does your home have access to: 1) the internet, 2) a cellular phone?					
Community	Social capital: How much do you think most of your neighbours care about you and your wellbeing? Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live? Have you done any of the following in the past month? Helped a stranger or someone you didn't know who needed help. Local infrastructure: In the city or area where you live, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with: The roads and highways? The educational system or the schools? The availability of quality healthcare?					
Societal	Discrimination: Have you, personally, ever experienced any discrimination because of any of the following? The colour of your skin? Your religion? Your ethnicity/nationality? Your gender? A disability, if you have one?					
	Safety net: How much do you think the government of [country] cares about you and your wellbeing?					
	National Institutions Index: In [country], do you have confidence in each of the following, or not? The military? The judicial system or courts? The national government? The honesty of elections?					





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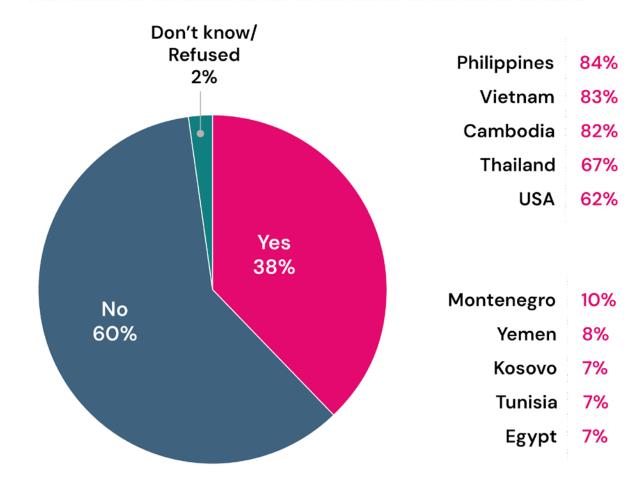


If a disaster were to occur near you in the future, do you have a plan for what to do that all members of your household know about?

(i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

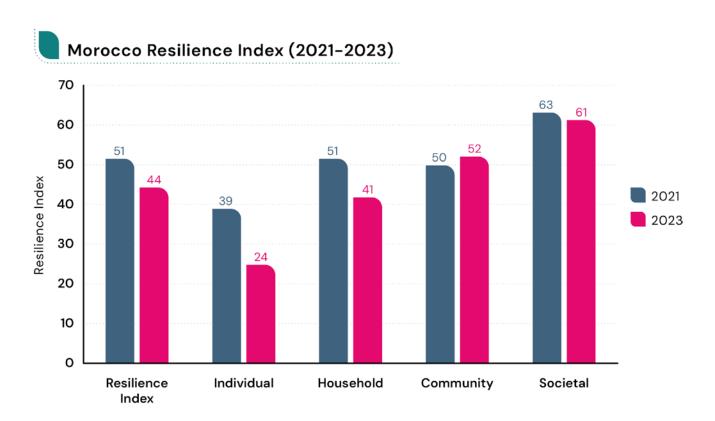
Southeast Asian countries top the list for preparedness

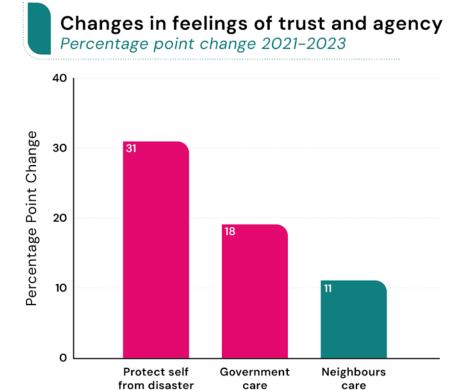






Morocco, shows responsiveness of Resilience Index, and suggests opportunities





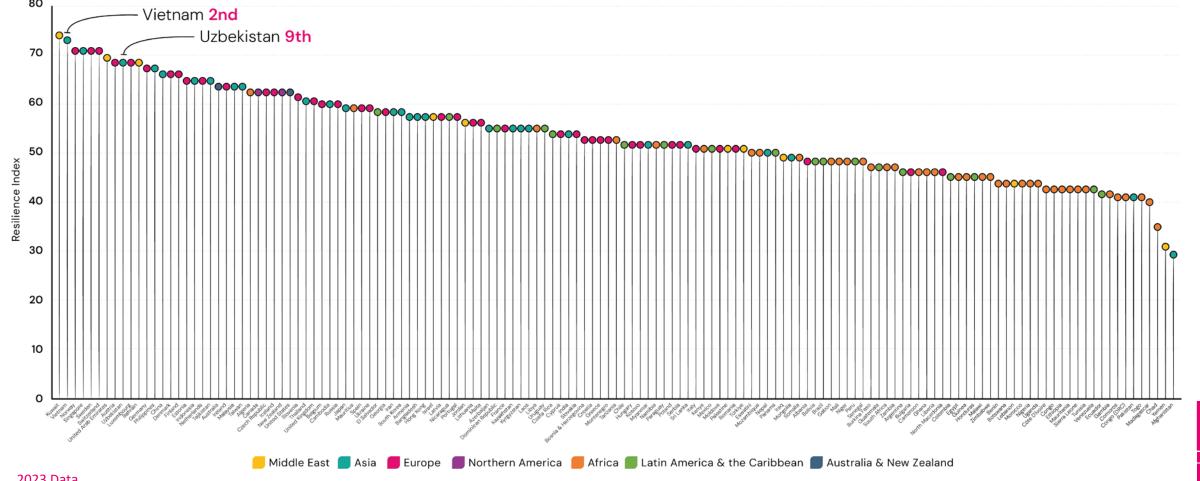
"Not at all"

"A lot"

"No"



Whilst country income can help resilience, other factors are important also

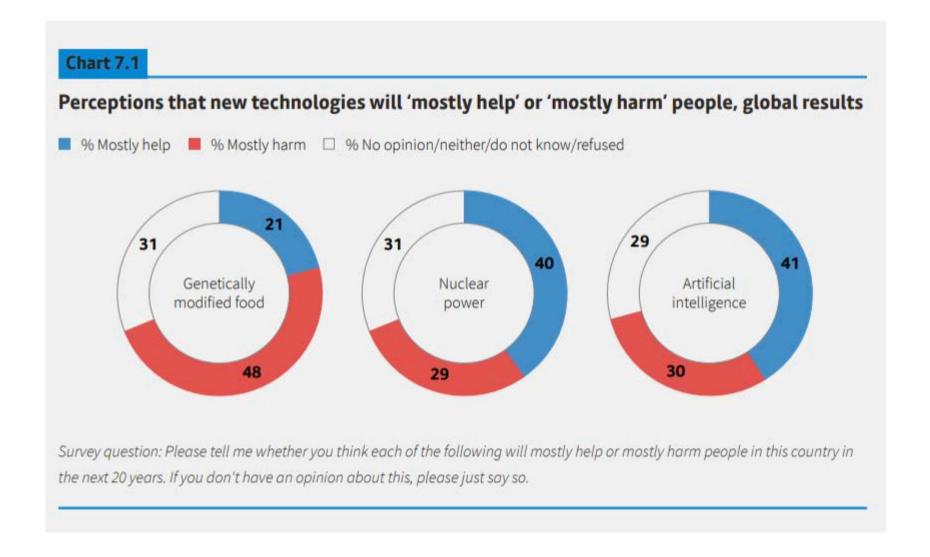




Our attitudes to technologies....

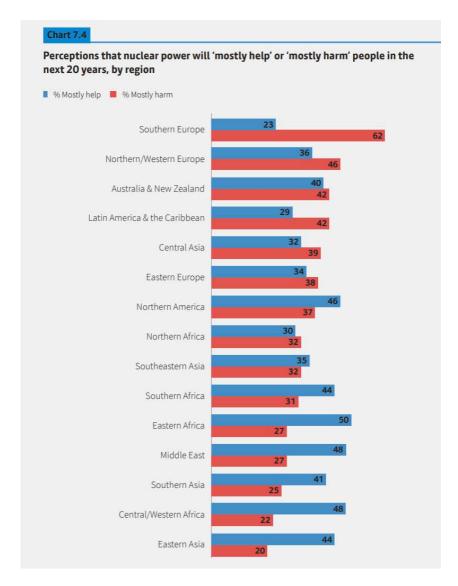
Help or harm?

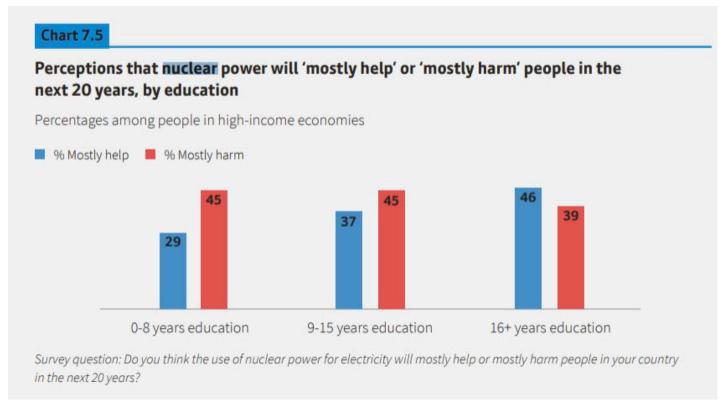
People are most reticent about GMO food





But global averages mask stark differences







Are you still with me? Or thinking about the football??

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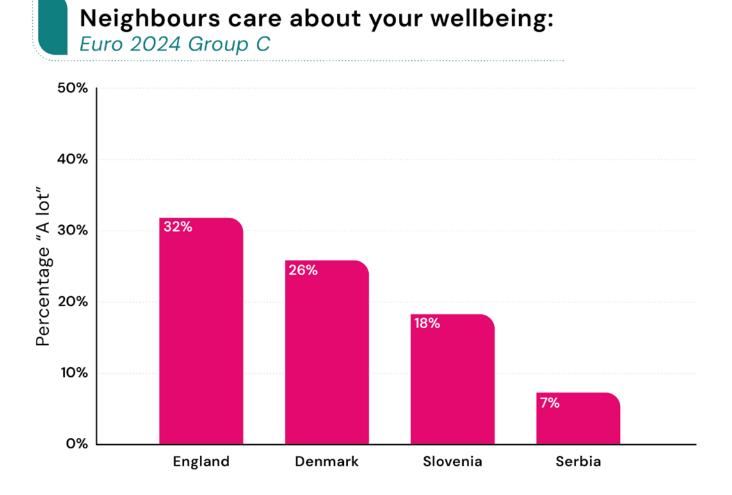




Rank these countries based on the proportion of the population who say their neighbours care a lot about them (highest at top)

(i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

And the real winner is...





The World of Work

Why should we worry about it?

380,500 Fatal occupational accidents (2014)

2,403,965 Fatal occupational diseases (2015)

373,986,418 Non-fatal Occupational Accidents (2014)

4% annual global GDP lost or

\$2,800,000,000,000

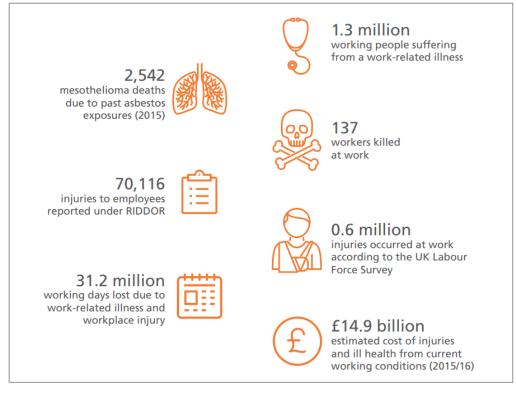


Figure 8: Key HSE statistics for Great Britain 2016/17²⁵

The World Risk Poll and Occupational Safety and Health

- In-depth survey modules:
 - 2019: Safety at work
 - 2021: Violence and harassment in the workplace
 - 2023: Workplace harm and safety training





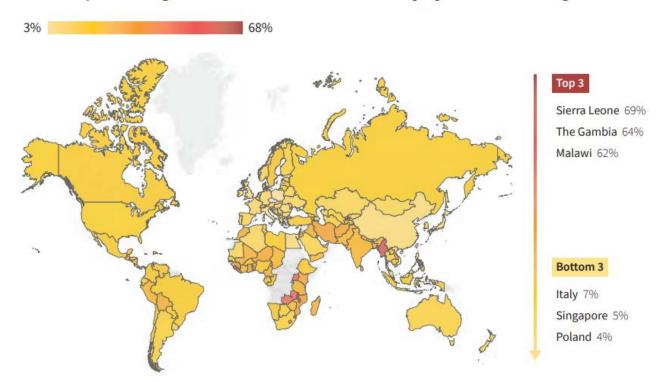
22%

of people have been seriously injured at work

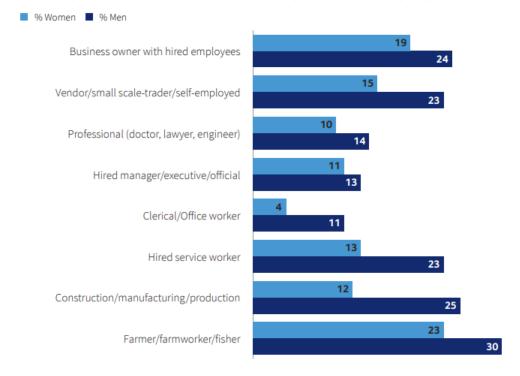
World Risk Poll 2019

- 150,000 interviews, 142 countries
- Specific module on safety at work

World map: Percentage of workers who have been seriously injured while working



Percentage of workers who have been seriously injured while working, by gender and profession

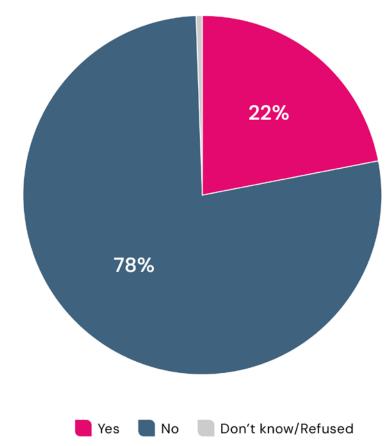


Survey question: Have you ever been seriously injured while working? What is your primary occupation/job title?

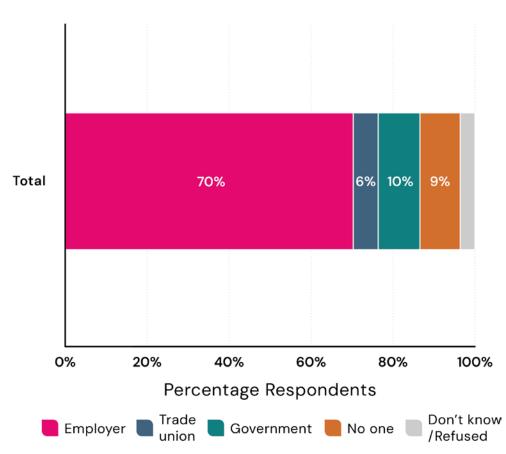


Most people see their employer as most responsible...



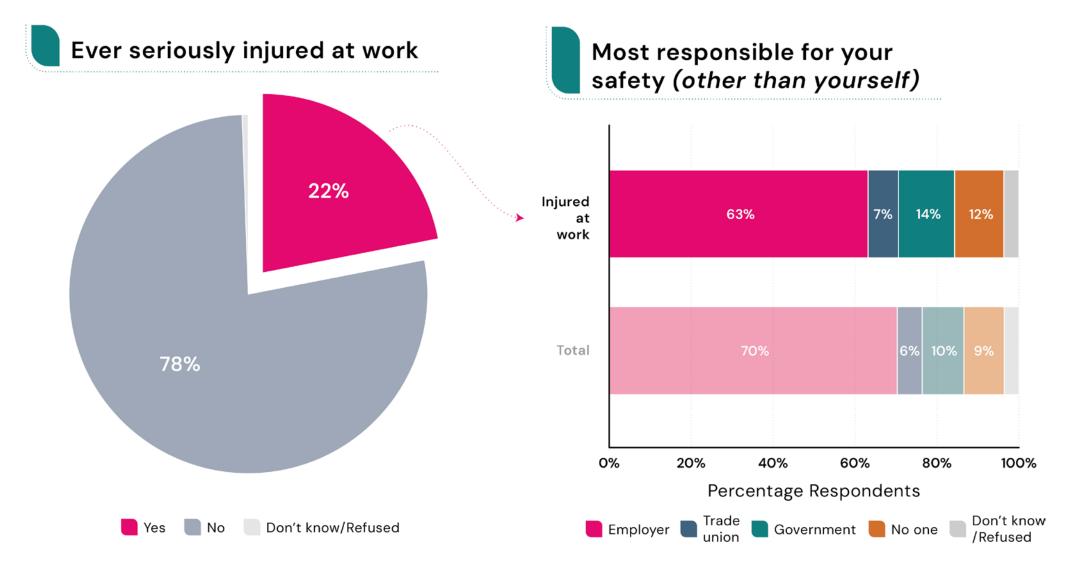








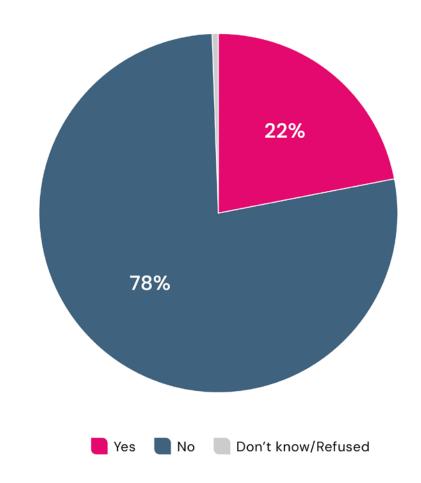
But people who have been injured see an increased role for governments



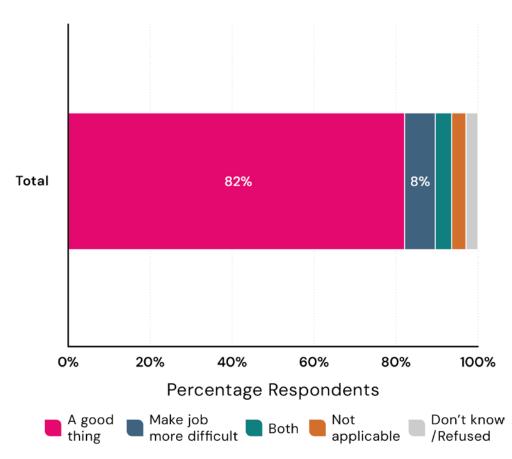


People also see safety rules as a good thing



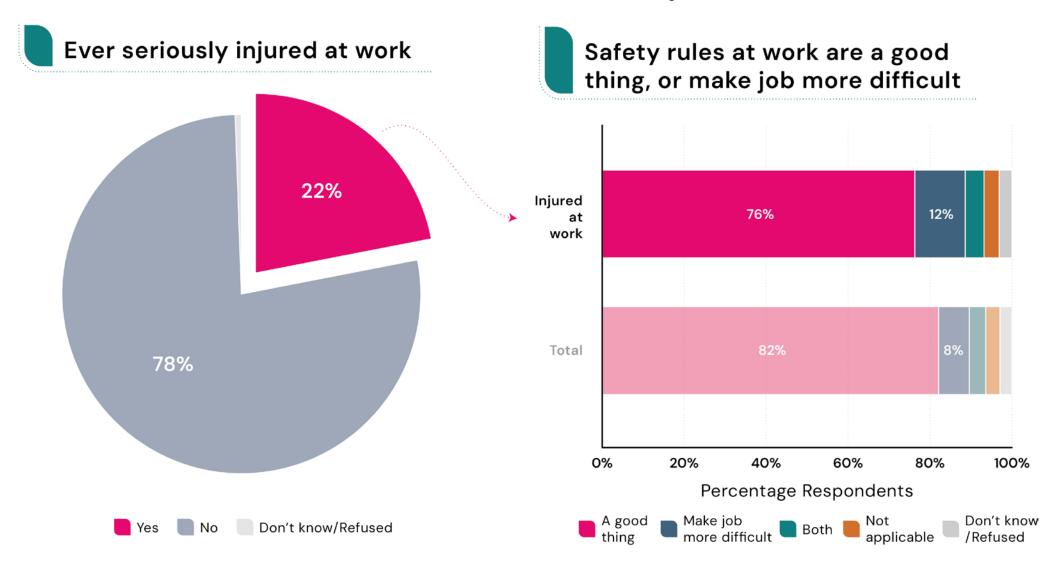




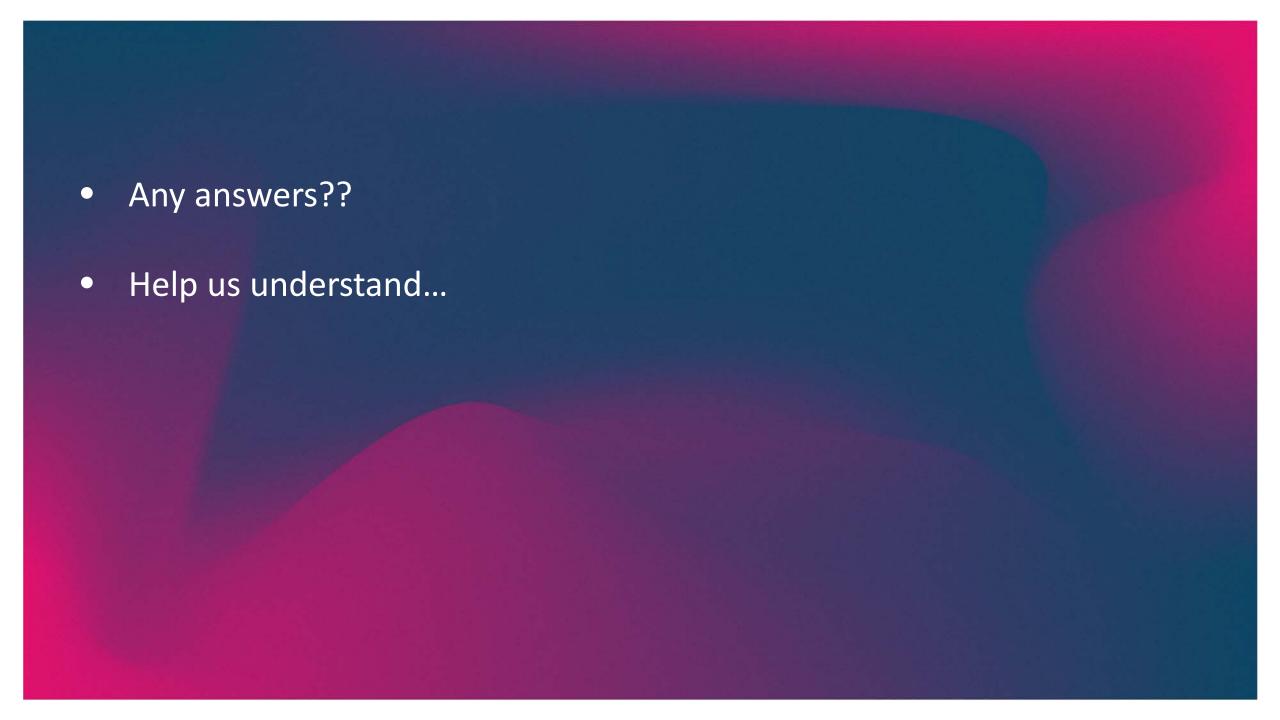




But again this decreases in those who have been injured – UK (not rest of the world!!)







Coming October 2024: new report on workplace harm and safety training



- Developed in consultation with stakeholders including the ILO and HSE.
- Questions include:
 - If you PERSONALLY experienced serious harm from working. Did you TELL SOMEONE who is responsible for safety or health at your work, such as your supervisor, manager, OR the health or social services, about your injury or illness?
 - Have you ever had any health and/or safety training about any risks associated with your work?
 - Did you receive health and/or safety training for work in the past TWO years?
- Data will be disaggregated by industrial sector.
- Will allow us to analysis relationship between health and safety training and safety outcomes across the world.



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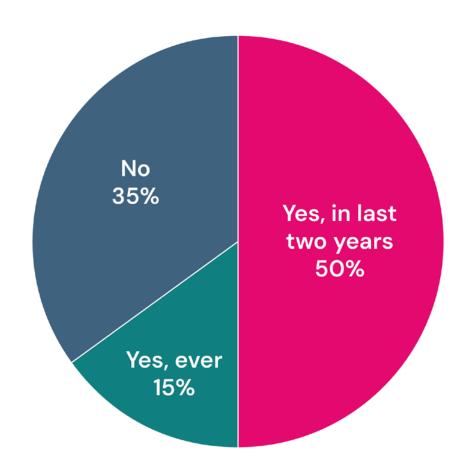


Have you received health and/or safety training for work in the past TWO years?

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In the UK 50% of workers received OSH training in last two years



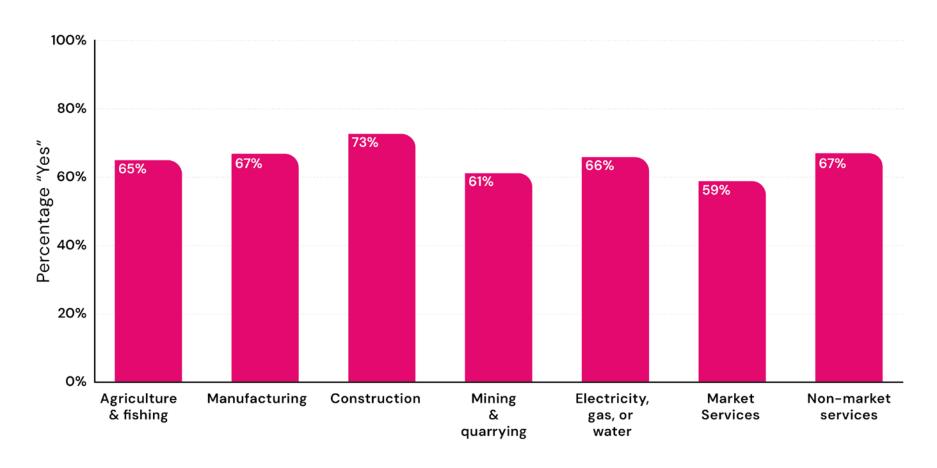




Construction workers in the UK most likely to have received OSH training



Occupational, safety, and health training: United Kingdom by sector





In the UK those who received OSH training more likely to say they have experienced harm at work





In the UK those who received OSH training less likely to tell someone about harm at work





World Risk Poll 2019

Percentage of workers who said they are free to report safety problems without fear of punishment, by country

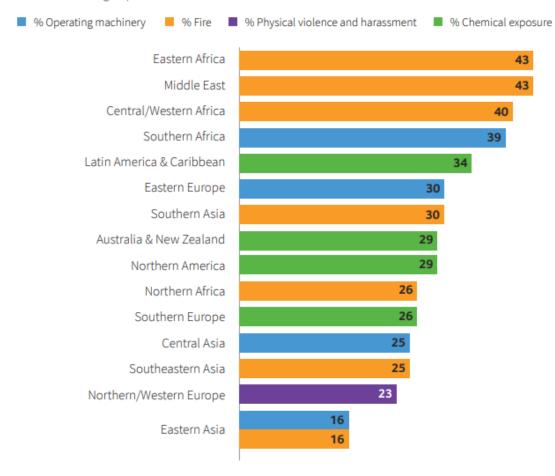
Results mapped against the UL Safety Framework Index³³



Survey question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? You are free to report any safety problems you notice to your employer without fear of punishment.

Top perceived safety risks at work, by region

Results excluding 'trips and falls'



Survey question: Are any of the following a source of risk to your personal safety while you are working?



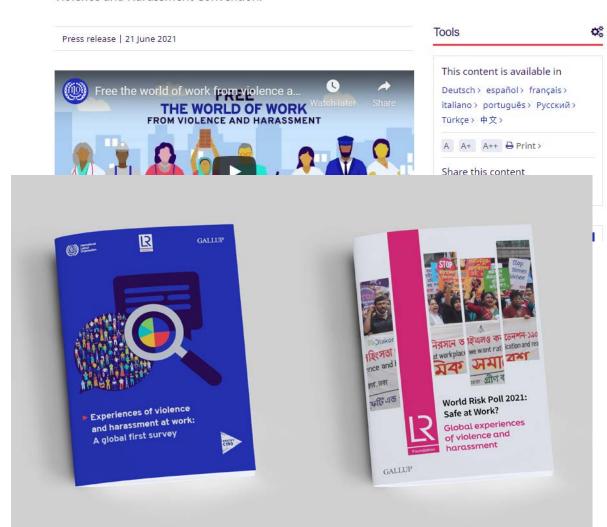
2021: Violence and harassment at work

- Workplace harm is not just about workplace accidents.
- Bullying, harassment and violence are all too common around the world.
- 2019 report showed us this knowledge gap
- More than one in five people worldwide (21%) say they have experienced some form of violence and harassment – whether physical, psychological, or sexual – at work during their lifetime.
- In the UK, it is 23% of men, and 30% of women.

Violence and Harassment Convention

First international treaty to address violence and harassment comes into force

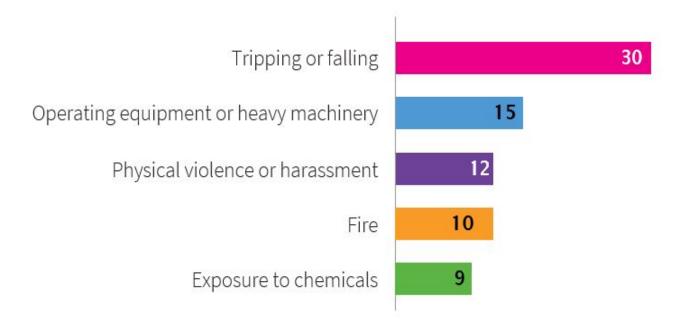
The International Labour Organization is to launch a global campaign to promote ratification of the Violence and Harassment Convention.



Why focus on violence and harassment?

In 2019 we asked; Have you or has anyone you work with experienced injury or harm from any of the following WHILE WORKING in the past TWO years?

Reported experience of harm from selected causes of injury, global results

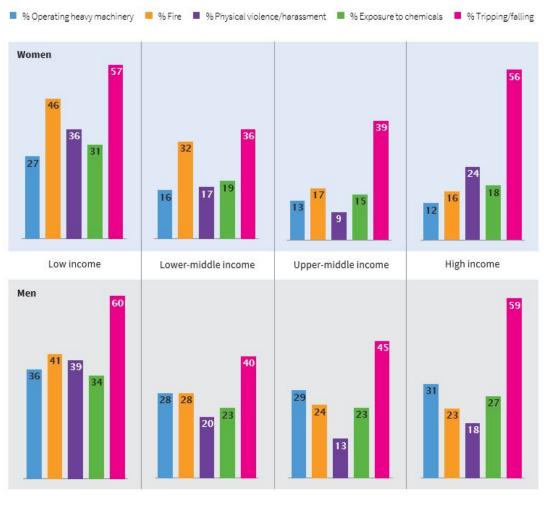


Survey question: Have you or has anyone you work with experienced injury or harm from any of the following while working in the past two years?

Splitting by sex and country income reveals start differences

Safety risks at work, by gender and country income group

Percentage of workers who answered 'Yes' to each source of risk

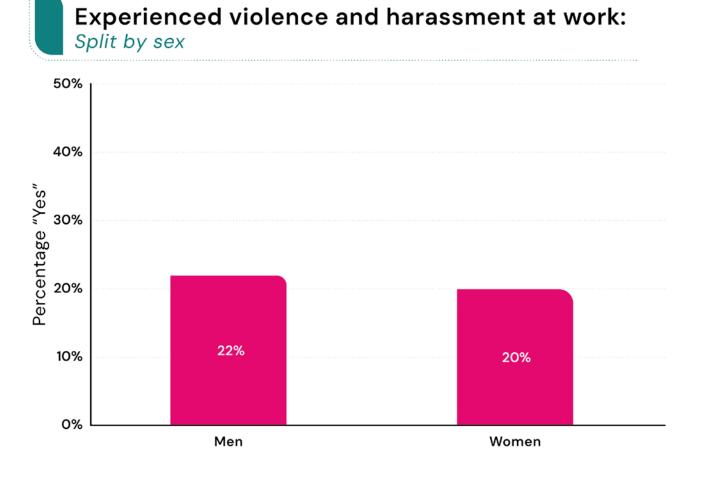


In 2021

21%

of workers said they had ever experienced violence and harassment whilst at work

Men have a slightly higher experience of violence and harassment than women globally





to give the top 3 reasons in numbers: 65,136 - Riyadh; 43,225 - Kuwait; 29,049 - Malaysia. These are

the recorded labor and welfare cases from January to July last year. Each number represents a Filipino

migrant worker that faced maltreatment, mistreatment, contract violation, contract substitution,

sexual harassment, or rape, among others. We have already emphasized these figures during the

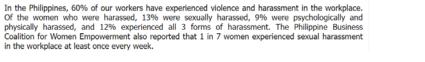
Foreign Relations Committee hearing last week but it is worth reiterating them before this august

Globally, violence and harassment has been an endemic and persistent concern. Based on the World Risk Poll 2021 by the Lloyd's Register Foundation, 1 in 5 workers (22% of women, 18% of men) have reported that they experienced some form of violence and harassment at work in their lifetime. Worse still, foreign-born women experienced violence and harassment in the workplace more than their

chamber to remind ourselves the impact of ILO C190 to our overseas Filipino workers.

native-born counterparts (30.2% vs 21.5%).

in the workplace at least once every week.



Saturday, June 15

Senator Tol tells Pinoy

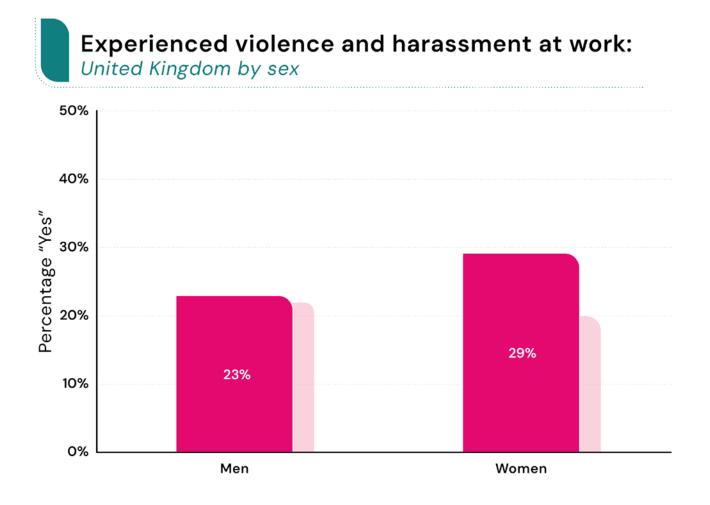
precaution as they sail to

news archives...

fishers to exercise



But in the UK and many other Western countries these numbers flip

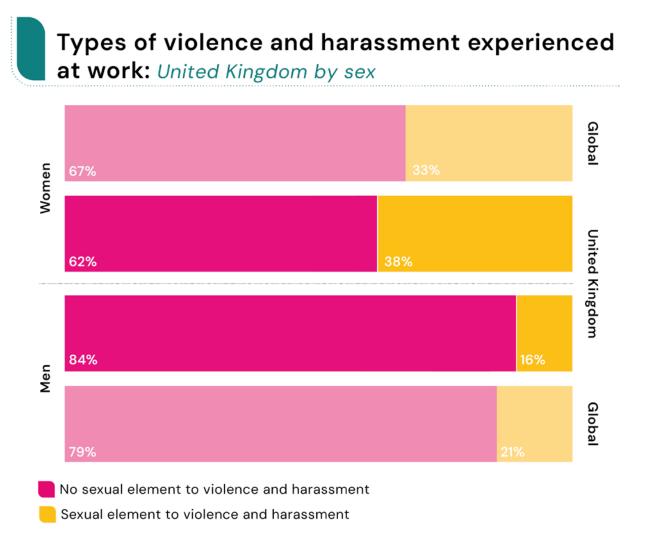




1/3

of violence and harassment experienced by women had a sexual element

Women are far more likely to experience sexual violence and harassment

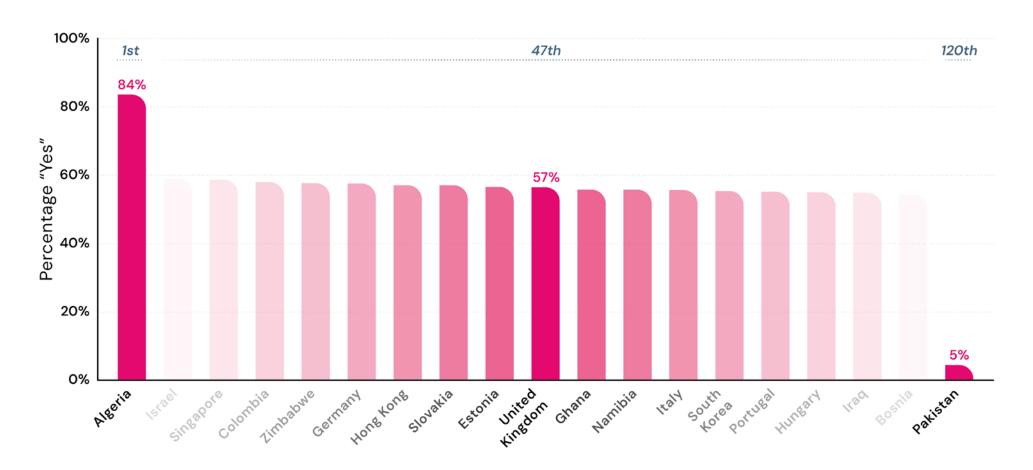




Are you able to tell someone about your experience?



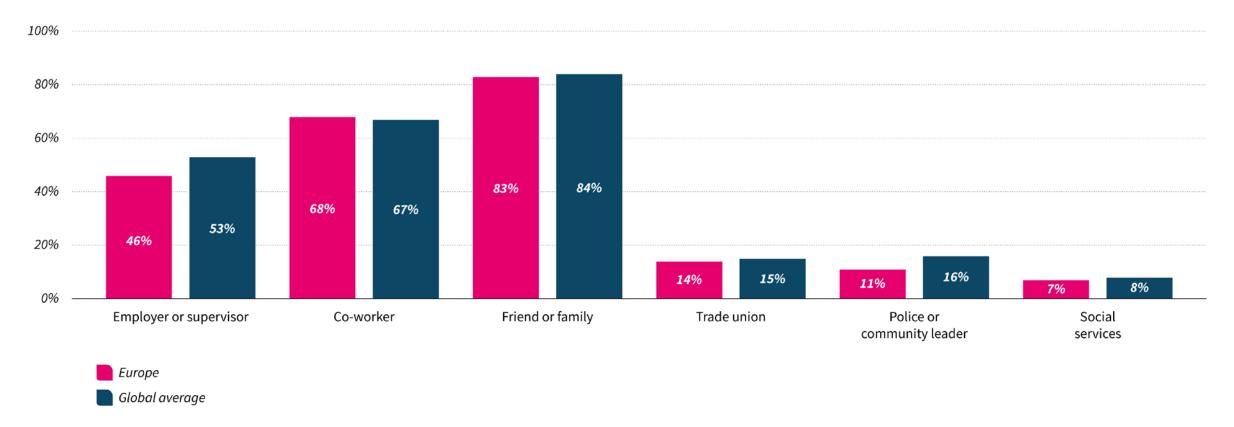
Told someone about experience of violence and harassment at work





If you told someone else, who did you tell?

Who did you tell about your experience?*

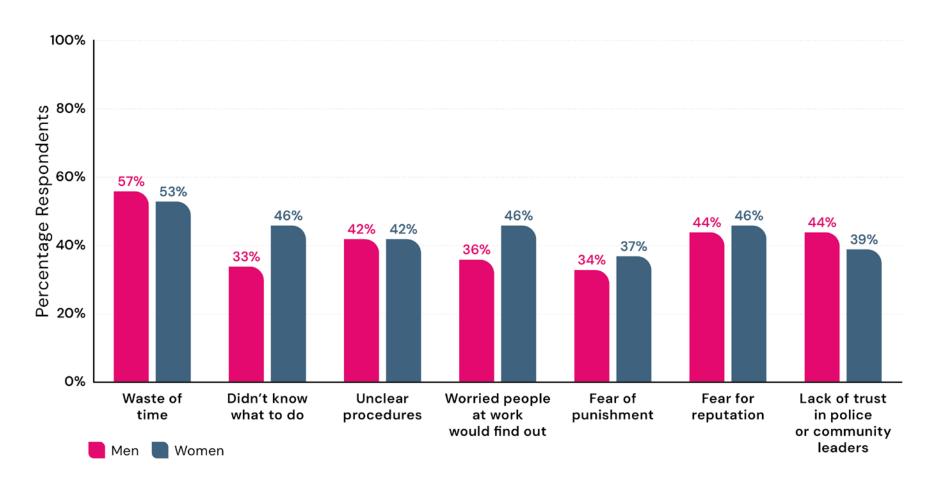






More than half of people who experienced violence and harassment and didn't tell anyone said they thought it would be a waste of time

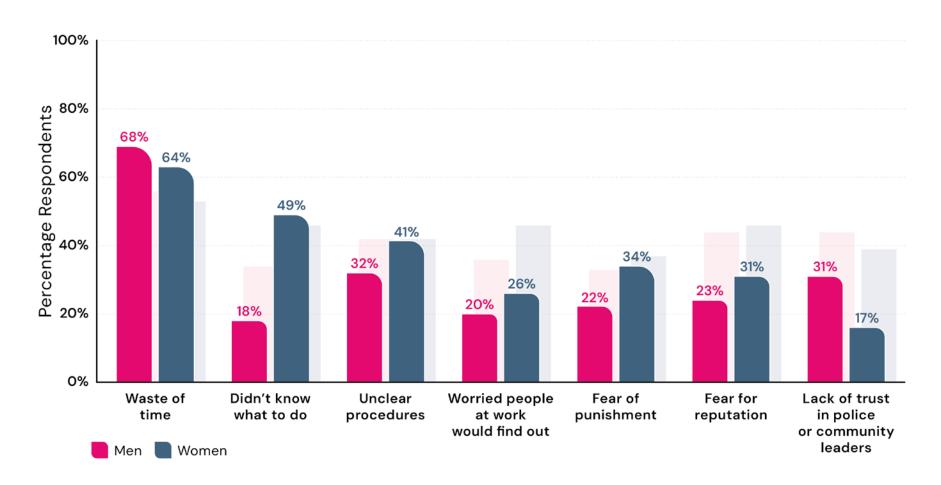
Reason you didn't tell anyone about your experience





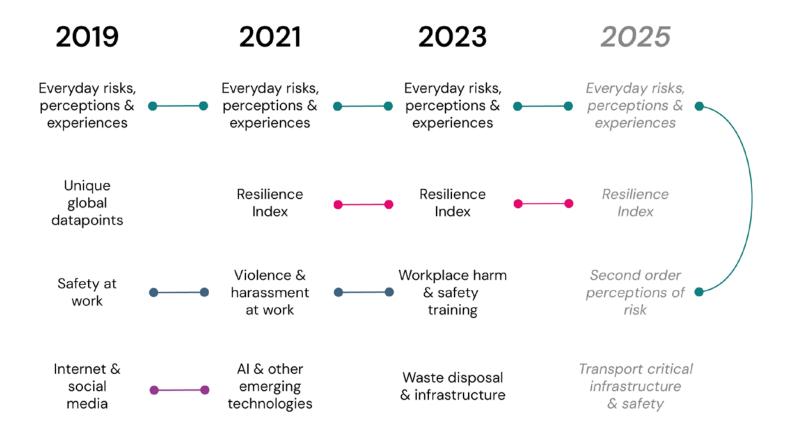
In the UK even more people see it as a waste of time

Reason you didn't tell anyone about your experience: United Kingdom





The future of the World Risk Poll





Coming in 2024

Resilience & the Resilience Index 19th June 2024

Waste disposal & infrastructure

September 2024

Workplace harm & safety training

October 2024

Everyday risks, perceptions & experiences

November 2024







wrp.lrfoundation.org.uk Explore the Poll: reports, dataset, country snapshots and more.

Dr Ruth Boumphrey, Lloyd's Register Foundation

@LR_Foundation / @RBoumphrey_LRF



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