



In recent years, social media discourse has become increasingly intolerant.

By 2020, at least 81 countries had organized social media manipulation campaigns.*

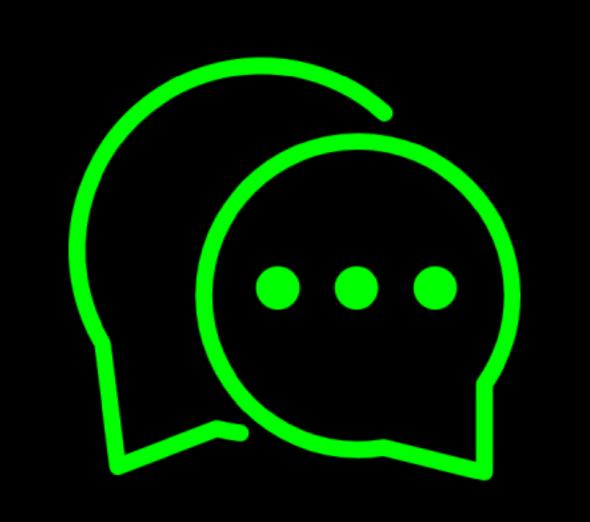
We investigate how Russia's state-sponsored 'trolls' used language to reframe key political events on I witer.

Methods:





data analysis



Case study Computational Critical Discourse Collocation Amalysis



Amalysis

^{*}An individual or group that is funded by a government to spread disinformation, create discord, or manipulate public opinion on social media platforms.

^{**}Bradshaw et al. (2021) Oxford Internet Institute.