

# NATIONAL CONFIDENTIAL INQUIRY INTO SUICIDE AND SAFETY IN MENTAL HEALTH (NCISH)

8<sup>th</sup> NCISH Conference, 19<sup>th</sup> May 2022

# **PROGRAMME**

10.00am-10.05am	Welcome by our Chair Jacqui Morrissey
10.05am-10.25am	Guest speakers Andy Airey, Mike Palmer and Tim Owen
10.25am-10.50am	2022 NCISH Annual Report, Professor Louis Appleby
10.50am-11.05am	Break
11.05am-11.15am	Recent research findings from NCISH and the Centre for Mental Health and Safety, <b>Professor Nav Kapur</b>
11.15am-11.50am	What do the findings mean? Q&A panel session Guest panellist Professor Ann John Professor Louis Appleby Professor Nav Kapur Professor Jenny Shaw
11.50am-12.00pm	Closing remarks by Jacqui Morrissey

# **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHIES**



Jacqui Morrissey is the Assistant Director for Samaritans Research and Influencing work, having joined in 2014. Jacqui has worked in the voluntary sector for over 25 years, initially with international development, and has a long-standing interest in public policy. She successfully led work to achieve

European legislation on age discrimination.

Jacqui is now responsible for Samaritans policy, public affairs and campaigns, their media advisory service, online excellence programme and research and evaluation. She has led on the development of publications including National Suicide Prevention Alliance (NSPA) and Public Health England's (now the Office for Health Improvement and Disparities) suicide prevention planning guidance for local authorities and Samaritans' Dying from Inequality report. Jacqui is Co-Chair of the NSPA and a Steering Group member of the Support After Suicide Partnership, which are both hosted by Samaritans.

# **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHIES**



Andy Airey's daughter Sophie took her own life in December 2018. In looking for a charity to support for Sophie's funeral, Andy and his family were introduced to PAPYRUS Prevention of Young Suicide. Since losing Sophie, Andy has completed many challenges to raise funds and promote the lifesaving work of PAPYRUS.

In 2021, he met Mike Palmer and Tim Owen, two suicide-bereaved dads who also wanted to create something positive from their loss; they took a walk together and became 3 Dads Walking.



Mike Palmer lost his beloved daughter Beth to suicide in March 2020. She was just 17. Once a bulletproof firefighter his world became the dark and surreal place that is complex grief.

Founding 3 Dads Walking with Tim and Andy Airey has been a huge positive for Mike; making a

difference to stop other families experiencing this unimaginable loss.

So far, 3 Dads Walking have raised over £860,000 for PAPYRUS Prevention of Young Suicide, but more importantly they are helping to ensure open and supportive conversations are being had with young people that will raise awareness and ultimately safe lives.



**Tim Owen** lost his 19-year-old daughter, Emily, to suicide in March 2020. Along with his good friends and pillars of support, Mike and Andy, he is one of the 3 Dads Walking.

Tim is passionate about drawing something positive out of the loss of Emily. Her last wishes were for him

not 'to be ashamed' and to 'help others'. He wants to erase the stigma around suicide, increase suicide prevention awareness, and open conversations about suicide. He believes in simply talking and walking.



Ann John, a public health trained former GP, is a Professor of Public Health and Psychiatry at Swansea University Medical School and Co-Director of DATAMIND. She is a clinical academic whose research focuses on suicide and self-harm prevention.

Ann chairs the National Advisory Group to Welsh

Government on suicide and self-harm prevention and is the national lead for suicide prevention for Public Health Wales. She sits on the Independent Advisory Group to the National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health. Ann was a member of SAGE and co-led the Living Systematic Review on the impact of the pandemic on suicide and suicidal behaviours and the Global Suicide Study. Ann works across sectors aiming to translate research into evidence based practice and policy to prevent self-harm and suicide. She is a Trustee of Samaritans.

# **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHIES**



Louis Appleby leads the National Suicide Prevention Strategy for England. He is Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Manchester where he leads the Centre for Mental Health and Safety, investigating suicide, self-harm and other areas of risk. He is Director of the National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health, a

UK-wide study that aims to improve the safety of mental health care.

From 2000-2010 he was National Director for Mental Health in England, playing a central role in reforming community care. From 2010-2014 he was National Clinical Director for Health and Justice, leading the development of diversion services for offenders with mental health problems. From 2013-2019 he was a non-executive director on the Board of the Care Quality Commission. In 2021 he was awarded the Royal College of Psychiatrists Lifetime Achievement Award.



Jenny Shaw is Professor in Forensic Psychiatry at the University of Manchester, with interests in homicide, suicide and violence risk and offender health care. She is Head of Homicide Research at the National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health.

Jenny is also a Consultant Forensic Psychiatrist and was Clinical Director for Specialist Services at Lancashire Care Foundation Trust until September 2016.

She is an Honorary Consultant at Greater Manchester Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust. Throughout her career, she has been interested in translating research evidence into improving the quality and safety of forensic mental health services.



Nav Kapur is Professor of Psychiatry and Population Health at the University of Manchester, and an Honorary Consultant Psychiatrist at Greater Manchester Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust. He has spent the last 25 years researching suicidal behaviour, particularly its causes, treatment and prevention, including as Head of Suicide Research at

the National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health.

He has led committees for the National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (NICE) including those developing guidelines for how all clinical staff should treat people who self-harm. He sits on the main advisory group on suicide prevention for the Department of Health and is currently helping to lead a national quality improvement project to prevent suicide.

Nav is the lead author of <u>Suicide Prevention</u> (3rd Edition) and has published over 300 academic papers. He is the 2021 recipient of the American Association of Suicidology Louis I. Dublin Award for lifetime achievement in suicide prevention and the 2021 International Association of Suicide Prevention Stengel Award for outstanding research.

MANCHESTER

# **NCISH Annual Report**

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(2009-2019)

Increase in general population suicide rate in 2018-19



suicides by people under recent (less than 12 months) mental health care in 2019

27%

of all people who died by suicide in 2009-2019 had recent contact with mental health services

#### Clinical risk

686

deaths per year in patients who lived alone



9% of patients died close to a significant date



Clinical assessment should include recording anniversaries and important dates

#### Acute care



deaths per year in acute care settings

Half of in-patients on agreed leave



**Highest risk shortly** after discharge



Prevention should address ward environment and follow-up within 72 hours

National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health (2022)

#### MANCHESTER 1824 The University of Manchester

# **NCISH Annual Report**



(2009-2019)

#### Patients under 18

Recent economic adversity



deaths per year



deaths per year



Contact with services lower than in older groups

Higher rates of self-harm than other age groups



Prevention should focus on



Mainly financial or

homelessness





Often middle-aged men, unemployed, with alcohol or drug misuse

Services should work with agencies that support people facing economic problems

#### Physical illness

access to services

Domestic violence

deaths per year



deaths per year

Often older people, living alone and having long-term illnesses



Mainly women but 28% were men





Self-poisoning common with prescribed opiates often used

Access to opioids at home should be assessed by services



Personality disorder more common, potentially reflecting previous trauma

Suicide risk assessment should consider domestic violence

National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health (2022)